

自主學習發表

# 選手之路

About basic network routing knowledge

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\$whoami



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- 113 NYUST CSIE 資安組 特殊選材
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- 第54屆南區分區技能競賽 資訊與網路技術 銀牌
- 第53屆南區分區技能競賽 資訊與網路技術 銀牌

Cyber Security  
Network Infrastructure

# \$IP Address & Network Routing

IP = Internet Protocol

IPv4 and IPv6

# \$IP Address & Network Routing

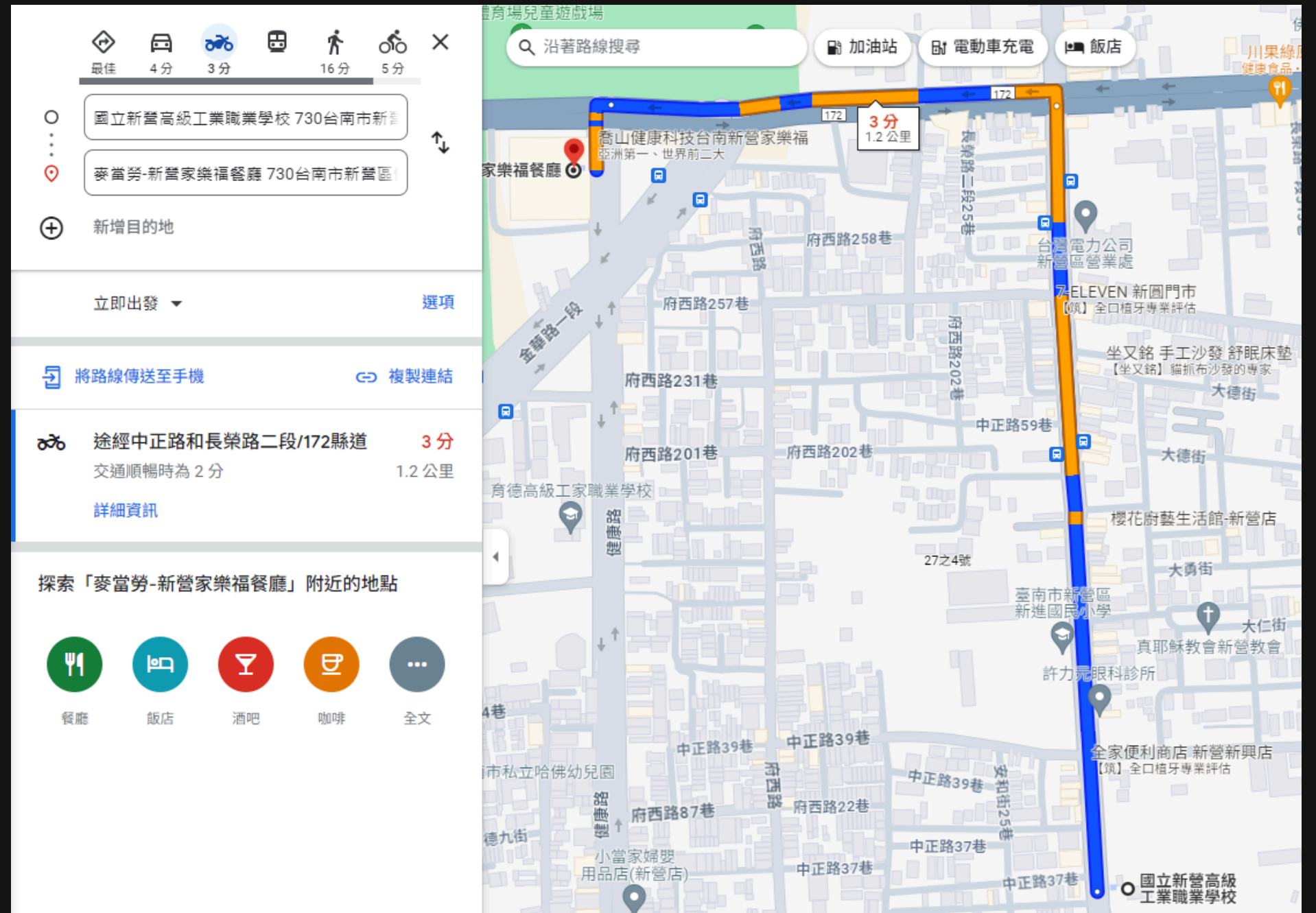
What is IP Address?





# \$IP Address & Network Routing

What is Routing?



# \$IP Address & Network Routing

What is Router?

Sending Packet



<https://images.chinatimes.com/newsphoto/2019-02-22/656/20190222003649.jpg>



# \$IP Address & Network Routing



# \$IP Address & Network Routing

But if Router can't find  
path...





# \$IP Address & Network Routing

- Default Gateway
- Static Routing
- Dynamic Routing  
(ex. RIP, OSPF, EIGRP)



# \$IP Address & Network Routing

Where can show Routing tables?

Windows OS: route print

```
C:\Users\user>route print -4
```

IPv4 路由表

使用中的路由:

| 網路目的地           | 網路遮罩            | 閘道              | 介面             | 計量  |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----|
| 0.0.0.0         | 0.0.0.0         | 192.168.201.254 | 192.168.201.44 | 35  |
| 127.0.0.0       | 255.0.0.0       | 在連結上            | 127.0.0.1      | 331 |
| 127.0.0.1       | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 127.0.0.1      | 331 |
| 127.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 127.0.0.1      | 331 |
| 172.18.64.0     | 255.255.240.0   | 在連結上            | 172.18.64.1    | 271 |
| 172.18.64.1     | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 172.18.64.1    | 271 |
| 172.18.79.255   | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 172.18.64.1    | 271 |
| 192.168.56.0    | 255.255.255.0   | 在連結上            | 192.168.56.1   | 281 |
| 192.168.56.1    | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.56.1   | 281 |
| 192.168.56.255  | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.56.1   | 281 |
| 192.168.122.0   | 255.255.255.0   | 在連結上            | 192.168.122.1  | 291 |
| 192.168.122.1   | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.122.1  | 291 |
| 192.168.122.255 | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.122.1  | 291 |
| 192.168.190.0   | 255.255.255.0   | 在連結上            | 192.168.190.1  | 291 |
| 192.168.190.1   | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.190.1  | 291 |
| 192.168.190.255 | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.190.1  | 291 |
| 192.168.201.0   | 255.255.255.0   | 在連結上            | 192.168.201.44 | 291 |
| 192.168.201.44  | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.201.44 | 291 |
| 192.168.201.255 | 255.255.255.255 | 在連結上            | 192.168.201.44 | 291 |
| 224.0.0.0       | 240.0.0.0       | 在連結上            | 127.0.0.1      | 331 |

# \$IP Address & Network Routing

## Trace Routing

```
C:\> Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Matt>tracert 8.8.8.8

Tracing route to google-public-dns-a.google.com [8.8.8.8]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1  <1 ms  <1 ms  <1 ms  192.168.10.254
  2   4 ms   7 ms   1 ms  n41-akl-internet.mdr-bng1.as45177.net.nz [14.1.43.222]
  3   1 ms   1 ms   1 ms  ae3-1303.mdr-cr1.as45177.net.nz [120.136.0.131]
  4  24 ms  24 ms  25 ms  xe-4-0-1-0.sy3-cr1.as45177.net.au [120.136.0.118]
  5  24 ms  24 ms  24 ms  as15169-ip-119.cust.sy3-cr1.as45177.net.au [120.136.0.119]
  6  25 ms  25 ms  25 ms  216.239.40.233
  7  25 ms  25 ms  25 ms  216.239.40.255
  8  25 ms  25 ms  25 ms  google-public-dns-a.google.com [8.8.8.8]

Trace complete.

C:\Users\Matt>
```



# 路由技術

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# \$IP Address & Network Routing

管理距離 (Administrative  
Distance, AD)

數值越小越優先

| Routing Protocol                      | Administrative Distance (AD) |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Directly connected interface          | 0                            |
| Static route out an interface         | 1                            |
| Static route to next-hop address      | 1                            |
| DMNR – Dynamic Mobile Network Routing | 3                            |
| EIGRP summary route                   | 5                            |
| External BGP                          | 20                           |
| Internal EIGRP                        | 90                           |
| IGRP                                  | 100                          |
| OSPF                                  | 110                          |
| IS-IS                                 | 115                          |
| RIP                                   | 120                          |
| EGP                                   | 140                          |
| On Demand Routing (ODR)               | 160                          |
| External EIGRP                        | 170                          |
| Internal BGP                          | 200                          |
| Floating Static Route                 | 254                          |
| Unknown                               | 255                          |

# \$IP Address & Network Routing

靜態路由 vs 動態路由

靜態路由優點：效率高，不需要使用 CPU 計算

靜態路由缺點：網路拓樸異動時，不能自動修正

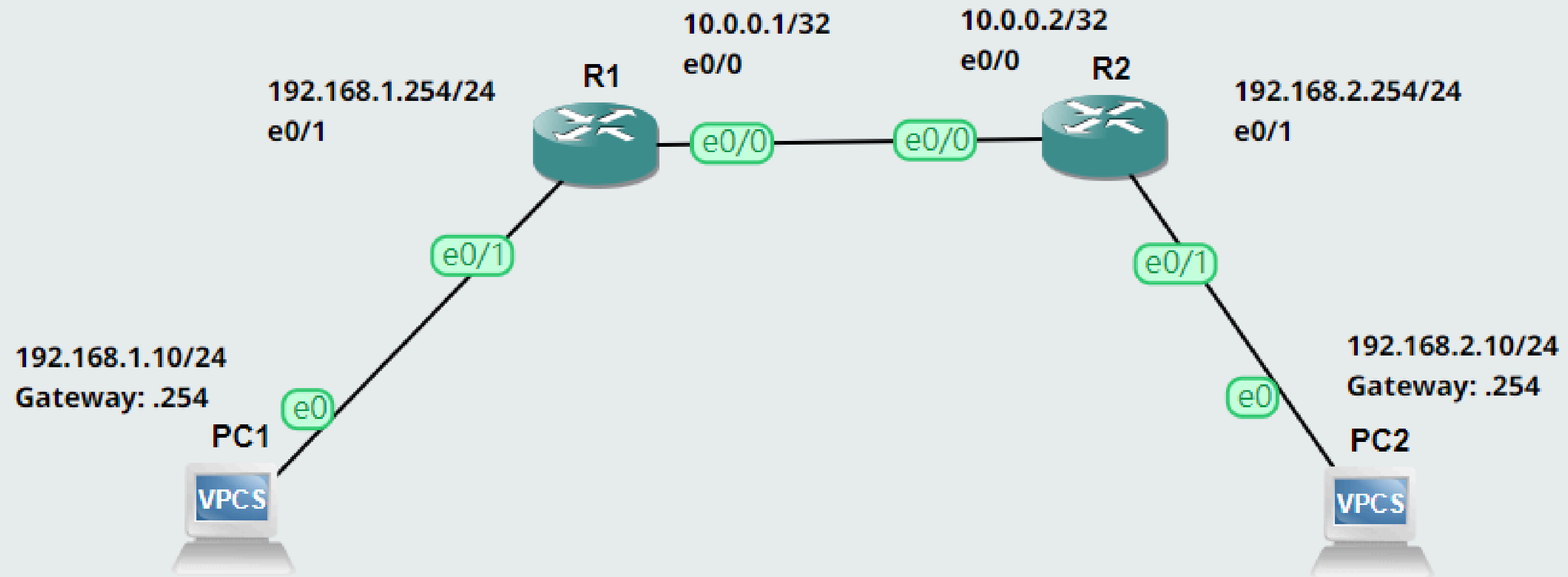
# 靜態路由

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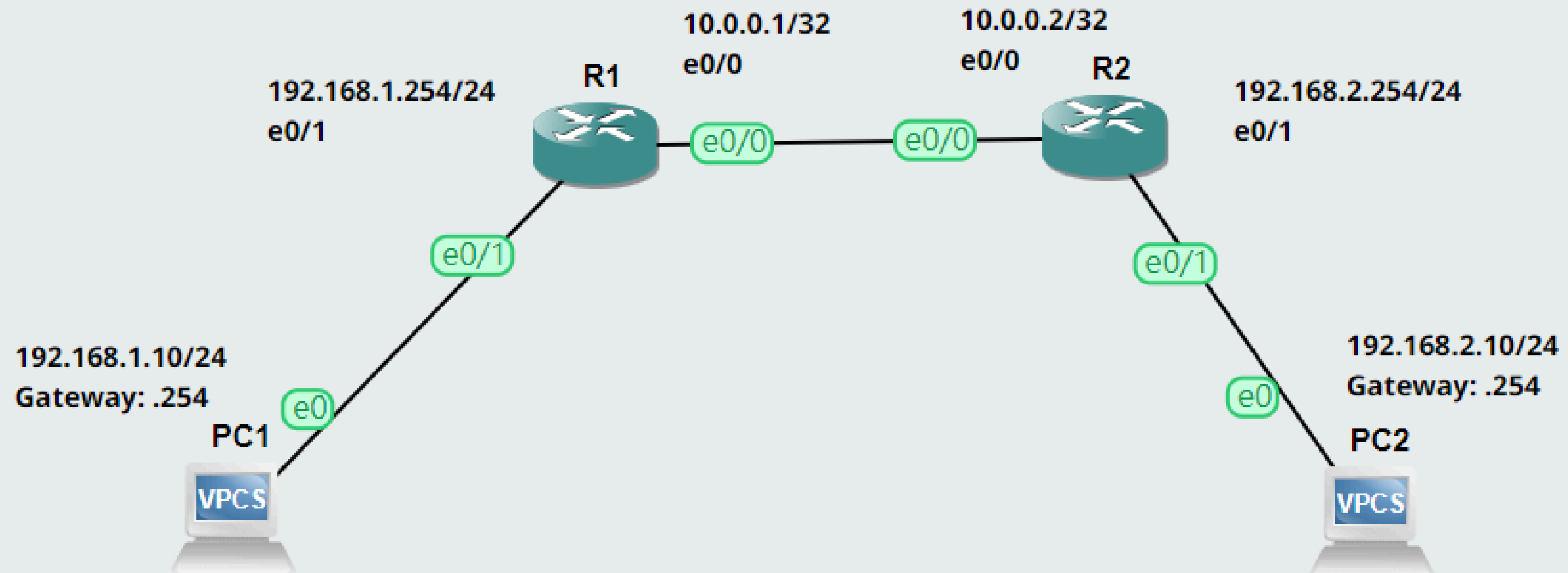
# \$靜態路由 (Static Route)

|             | IP                   | MASK          | Next Hop |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------|----------|
| R1(config)# | ip route 192.168.2.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 10.0.0.2 |



# \$靜態路由 (Static Route)

|                      | IP          | MASK          | Next Hop |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|
| R2(config)# ip route | 192.168.1.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 10.0.0.1 |



# \$靜態路由 (Static Route)

```
R1#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       10.0.0.0 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0
C       192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
S       192.168.2.0/24 [1/0] via 10.0.0.2
```

```
R1(config)# ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 10.0.0.2
```

# \$靜態路由 (Static Route)

```
R2#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

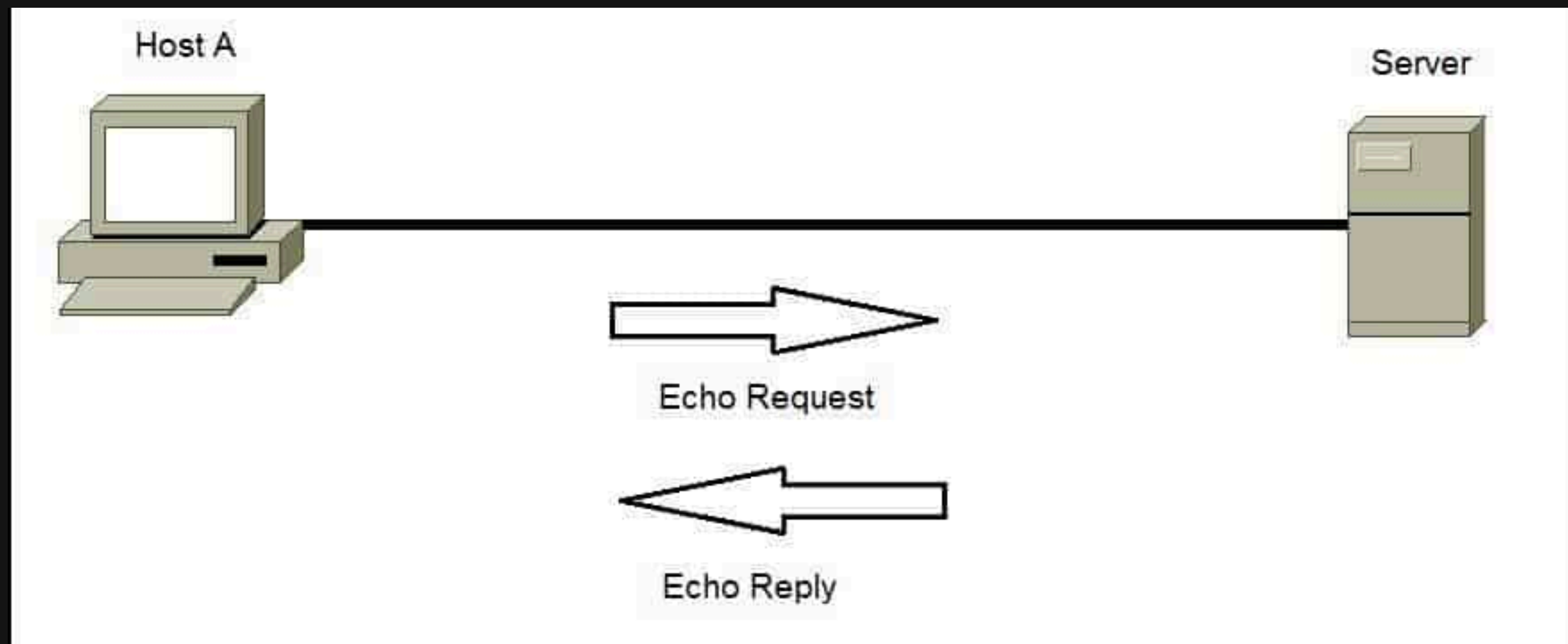
    10.0.0.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       10.0.0.0 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0
S       192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 10.0.0.1
C       192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
```

```
R2(config)# ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.0.0.1
```

# \$靜態路由 (Static Route)

```
PC1> ping 192.168.2.10
```

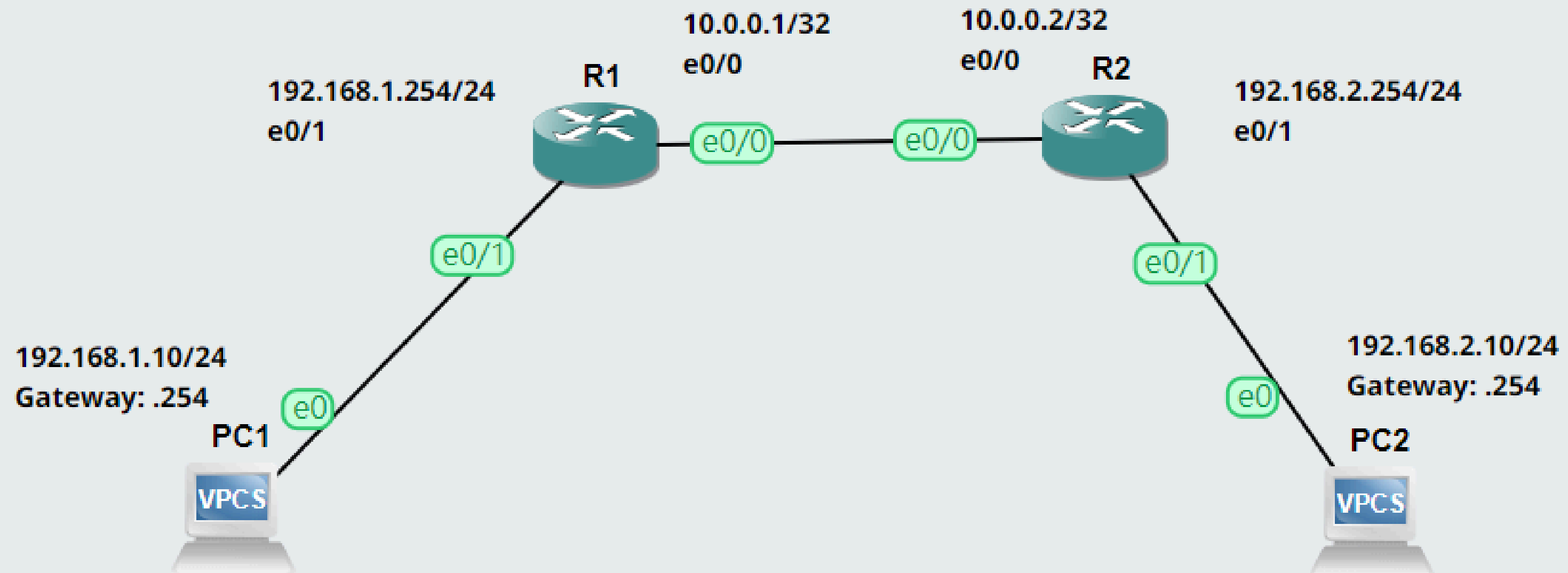
```
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=49.300 ms  
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=40.121 ms  
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=39.952 ms  
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=31.078 ms  
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=40.756 ms
```





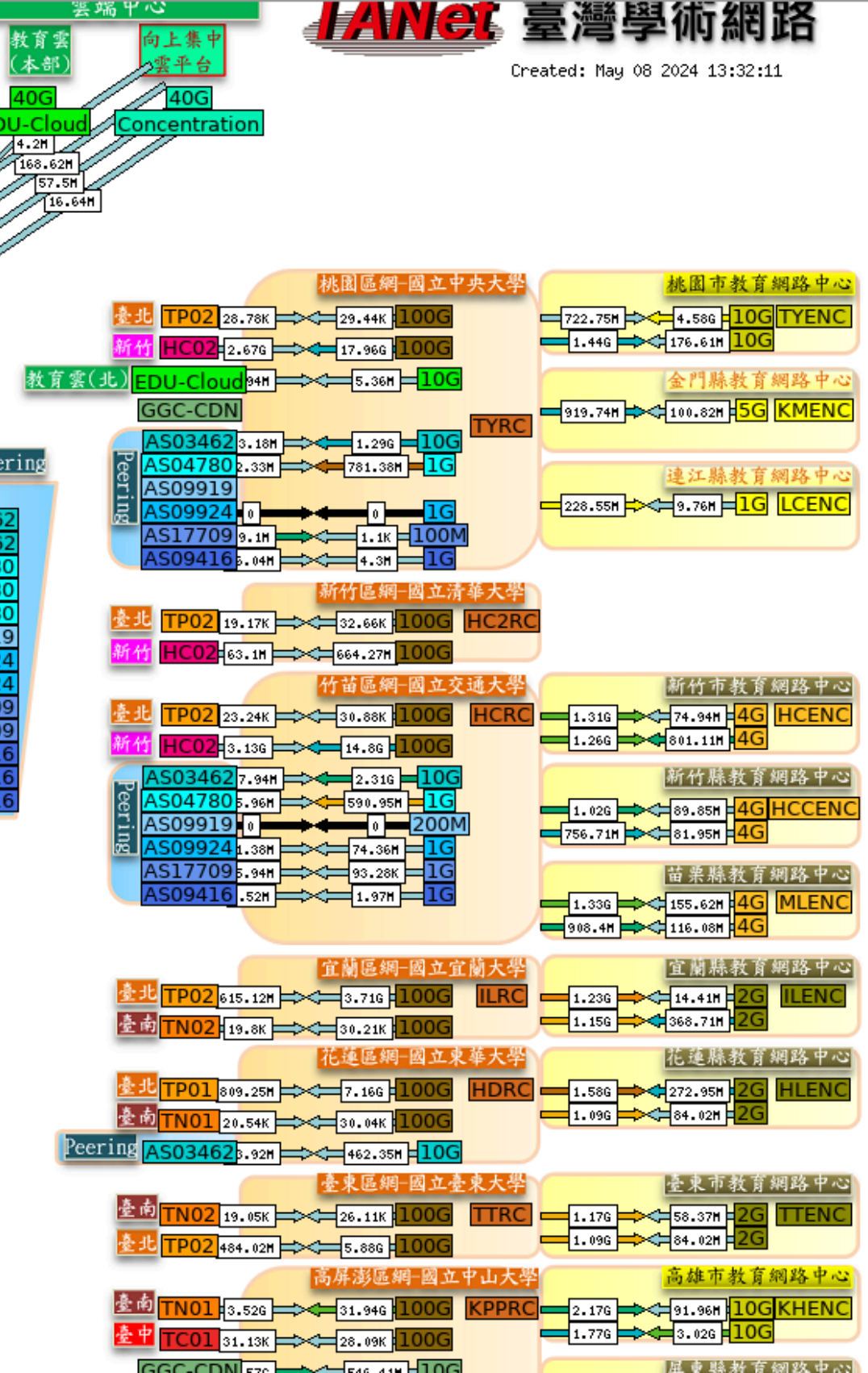
# \$浮動靜態路由 (Default Gateway)

|                      | IP      | MASK    | Next Hop |
|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| R1(config)# ip route | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 10.0.0.1 |



# 動態路由

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# \$動態路由 (Dynamic Route)

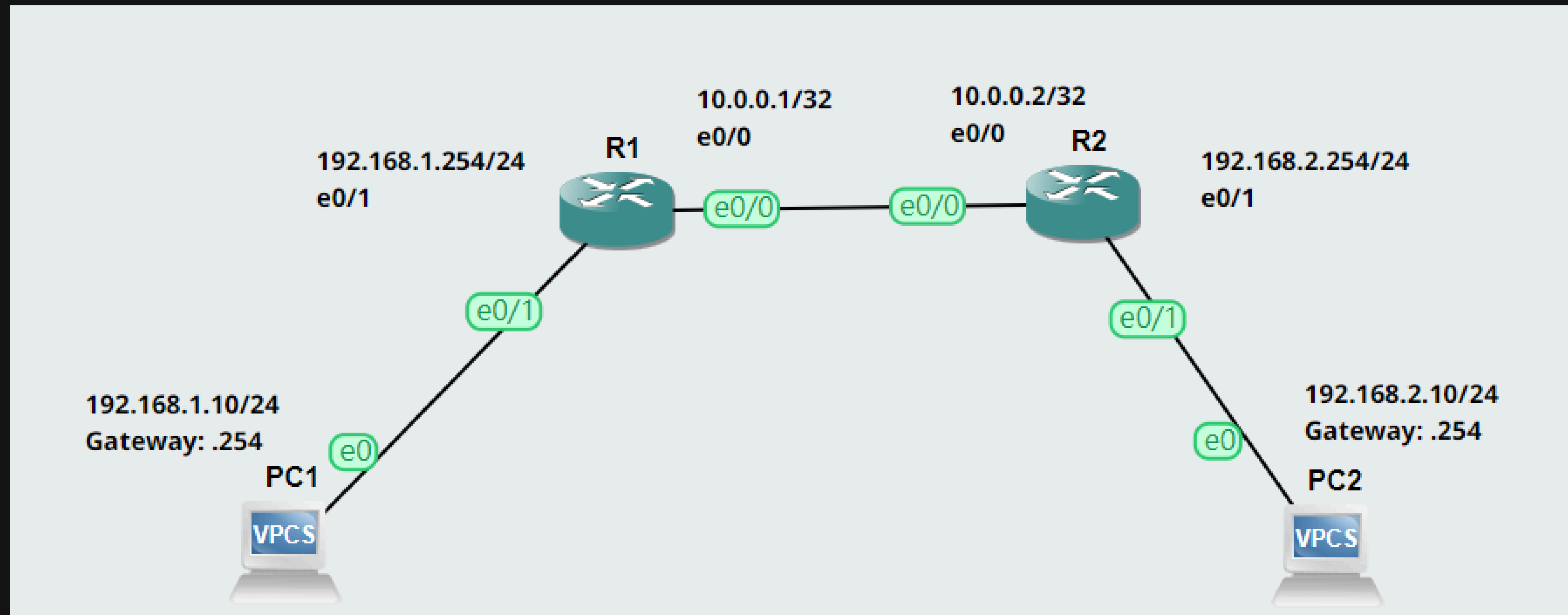
Routing Information Protocol, RIP  
路由訊息協定

距離向量, Distance Vector

Metric: Hop count (maximum 15)

AD Value: 120

# \$動態路由 (Dynamic Route)



```
R1(config)# router rip
```

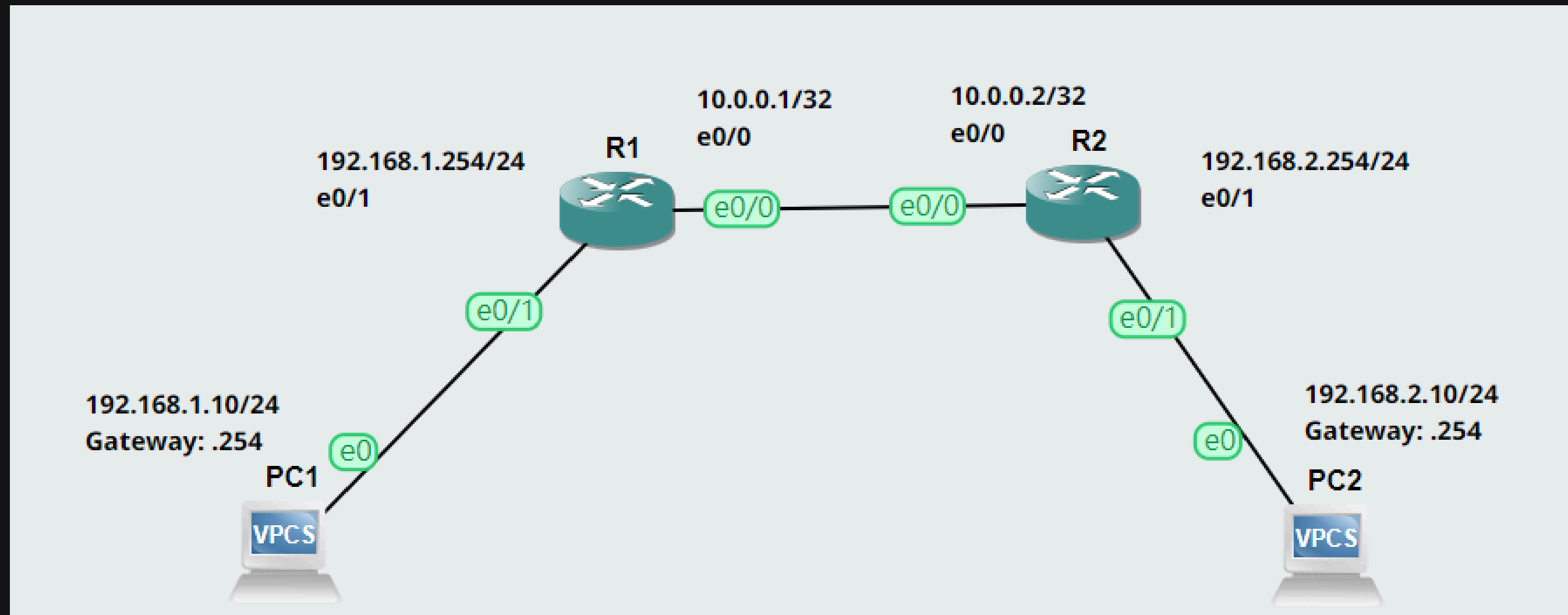
```
R1(config-router)# network 10.0.0.1
```

```
R1(config-router)# network 192.168.1.254
```

```
R1(config-router)# no auto-summary
```



# \$動態路由 (Dynamic Route)



```
R2(config)# router rip
```

```
R2(config-router)# network 10.0.0.2
```

```
R2(config-router)# network 192.168.2.254
```

```
R2(config-router)# no auto-summary
```



# \$動態路由 (Dynamic Route)

```
R1#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       10.0.0.0 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0
C       192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
R       192.168.2.0/24 [120/1] via 10.0.0.2, 00:00:07, Ethernet0/0
```

```
PC1> ping 192.168.2.10
```

```
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=33.933 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=39.141 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=39.987 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=39.620 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=28.046 ms
```

# \$動態路由 (Dynamic Route)

```
R2#show
*Mar  1 00:30:59.543: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
R2#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       10.0.0.0 is directly connected, Ethernet0/0
R       192.168.1.0/24 [120/1] via 10.0.0.1, 00:00:27, Ethernet0/0
C       192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Ethernet0/1
```

```
PC2> ping 192.168.1.10
```

```
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10: icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=50.684 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10: icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=39.648 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10: icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=31.082 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10: icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=38.944 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10: icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=38.583 ms
```

# \$動態路由 (Dynamic Route)

如果鄰居路由器故障了？

Hello 機制

每 30 秒傳送一次 Hello 封包

180秒沒收到，判斷鄰居下線 dead

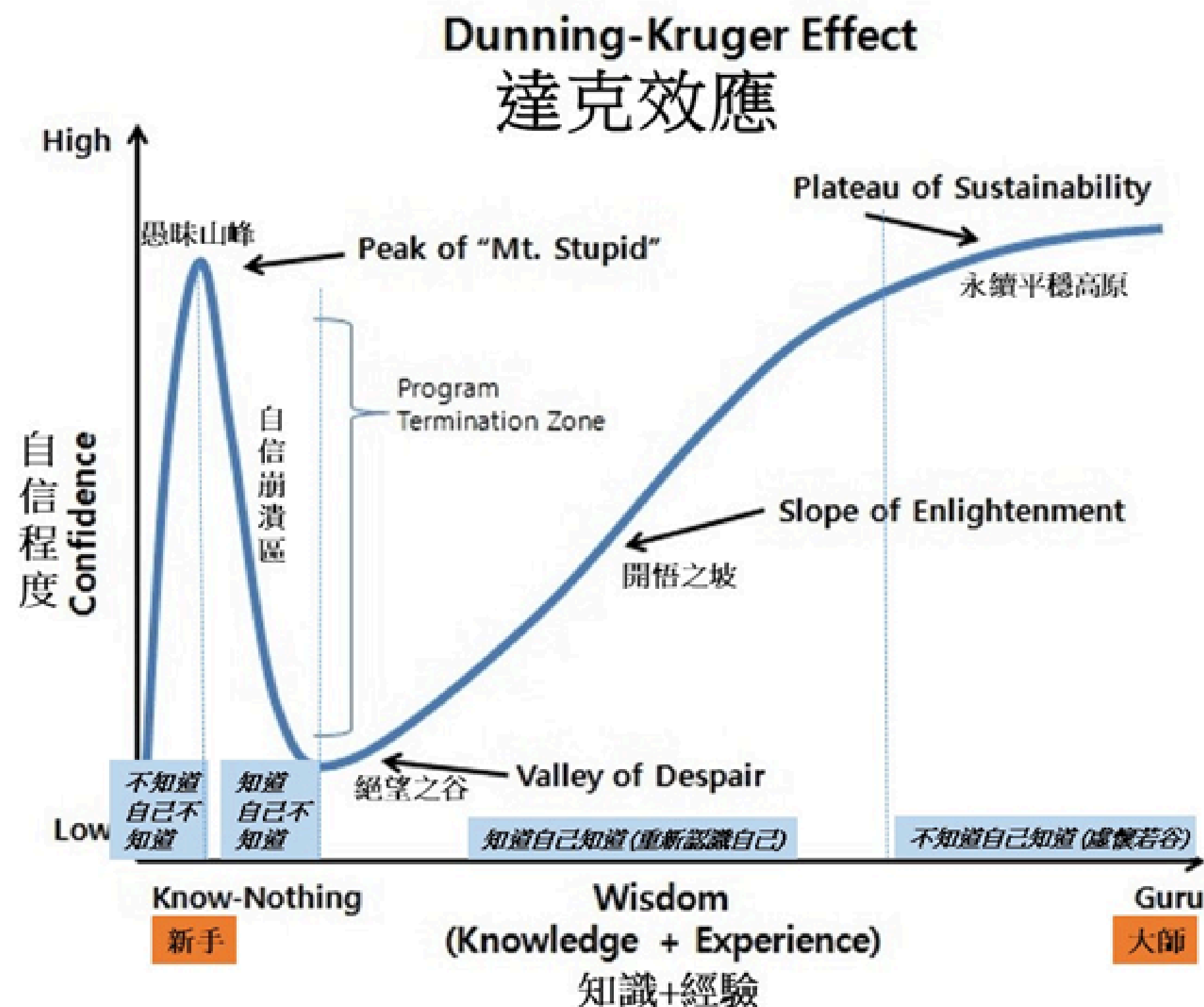
240秒沒收到，直接刪除鄰居在路由表的資訊 flush

```
R _ 192.168.2.0/24 [120/1] via 10.0.0.2, 00:00:07, Ethernet0/0
```

# 選手心得

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# \$選手心得





\$選手心得



# Q&A

Yuki 蘇育愷